

ICGEB: an intergovernmental organization

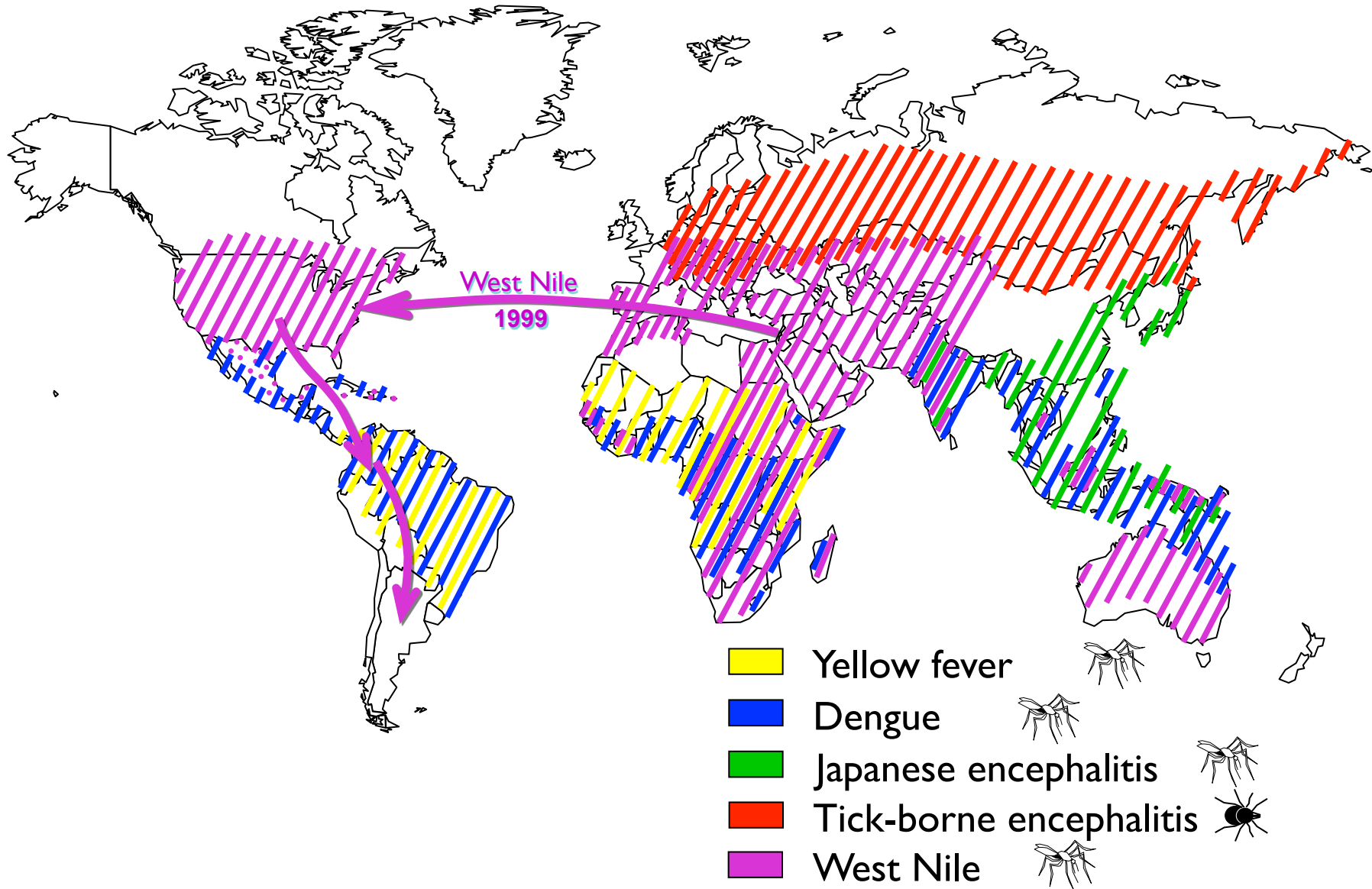


The Mandate
To provide a Centre of excellence for research and training in genetic engineering and biotechnology addressed to developing countries and economies in transition

Developing knowledge



Flaviviruses



Family Flaviviridae

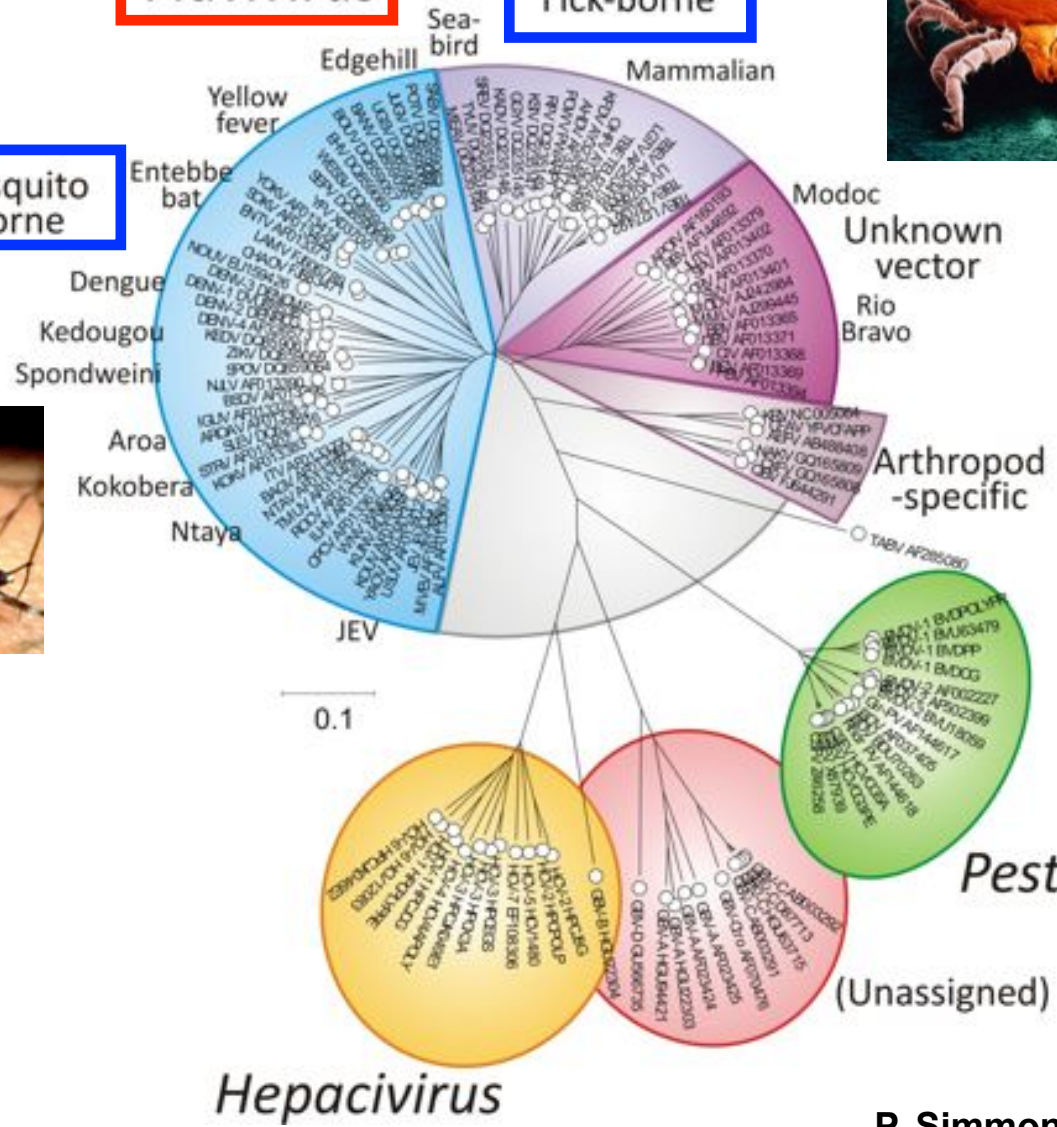
3 genera

Flavivirus

Tick-borne



Mosquito-borne



Basic and translational research in virology @ICGEB

HIV-1

Flavivirus (Dengue, TBEV)

Papillomavirus

Rotavirus

Viral hepatitis (HCV, HBV, HEV)

Translational:

- Biotechnology transfer of biosimilars's production knowhow to ICGEB Member States following patent and exclusivity expiry (i.e. EPO, IFN, G-CSF, Insulin).
- Development of novel recombinant proteins as inexpensive, highly sensitive and specific diagnostic intermediates for viral infections (i.e. Dengue, HIV, HCV).
- Vaccine development (i.e. Dengue, Malaria).



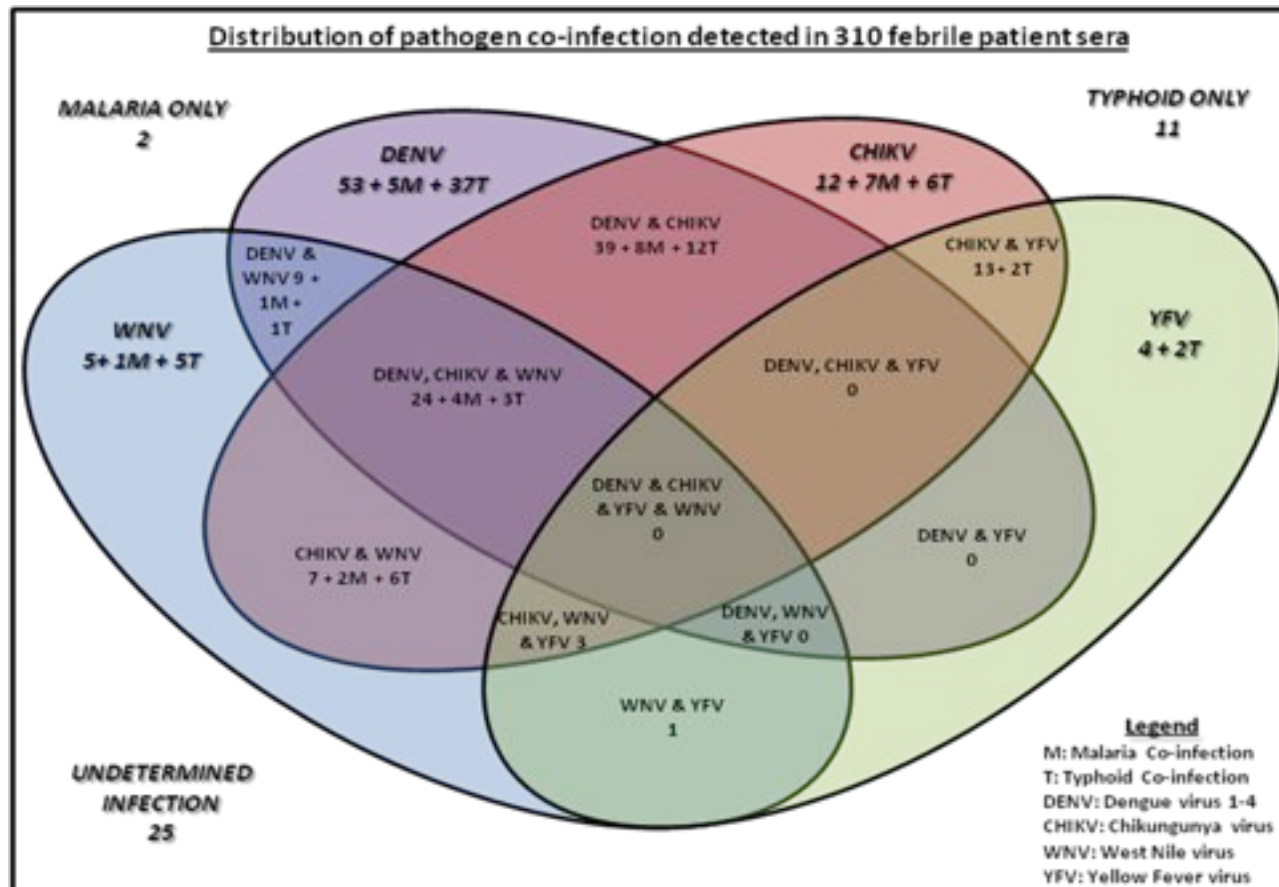
North-South Collaboration

ICGEB, Laboratory of Molecular Virology, Trieste ITALY

&

WHO National Polio /ITD Laboratory,
University of Maiduguri Teaching Hospital,
Borno State, NIGERIA

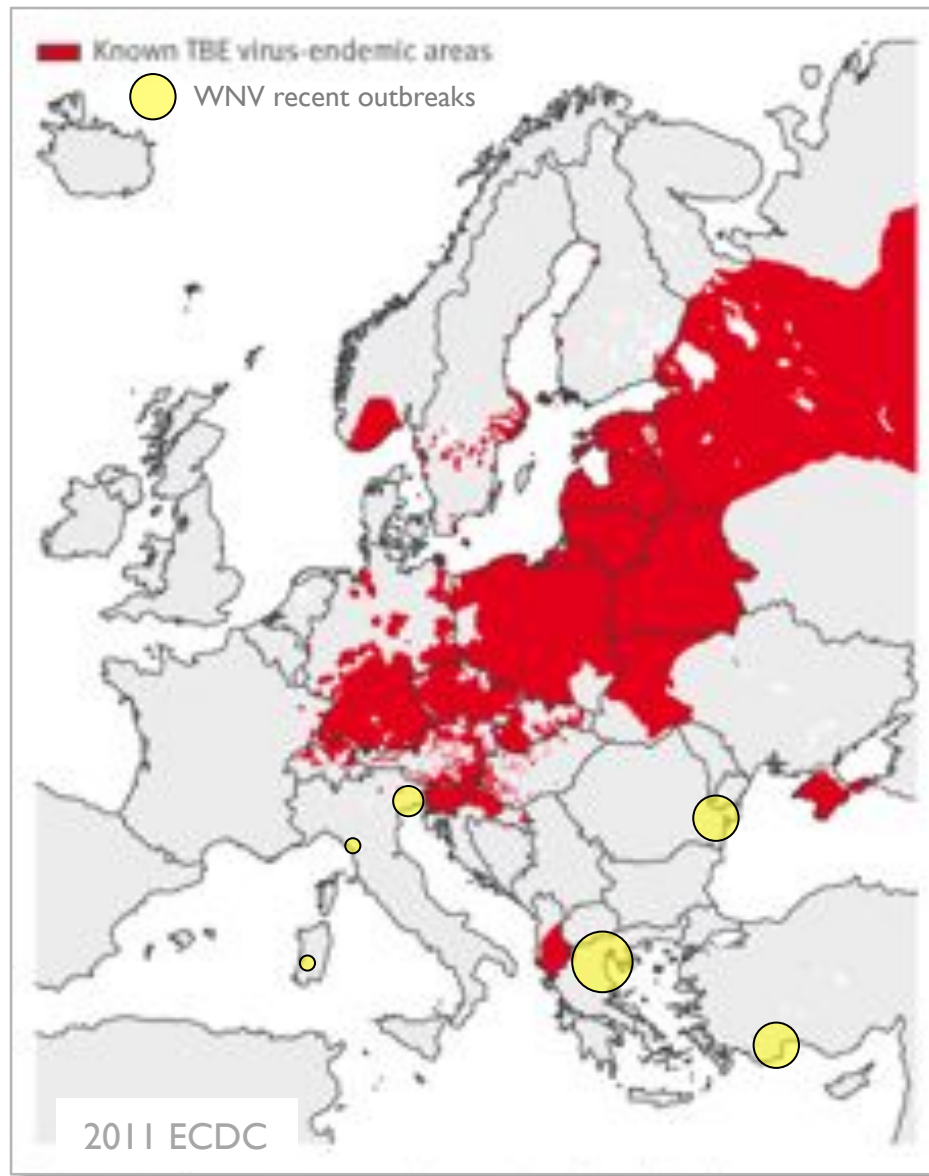
Establishment of a reference laboratory for Arbovirus infection surveillance



ACHIEVEMENTS

- Implementation of virological assays (IgM/ IgG ELISA, RT-PCR, PRNT);
- Exchange of knowhow and researchers;
- Survey of Arbovirus seroprevalence in 310 suspected febrile Malaria and Typhoid patients in Nigeria;

FLAVIVIRUS INFECTION IN EUROPE



TBEV

- Endemic Central Europe and Asia. In Italy present in Friuli Venezia Giulia and Trentino Alto Adige.
- The most important arthropod-borne viral disease in Europe. TBEV causes >2000 cases every year.

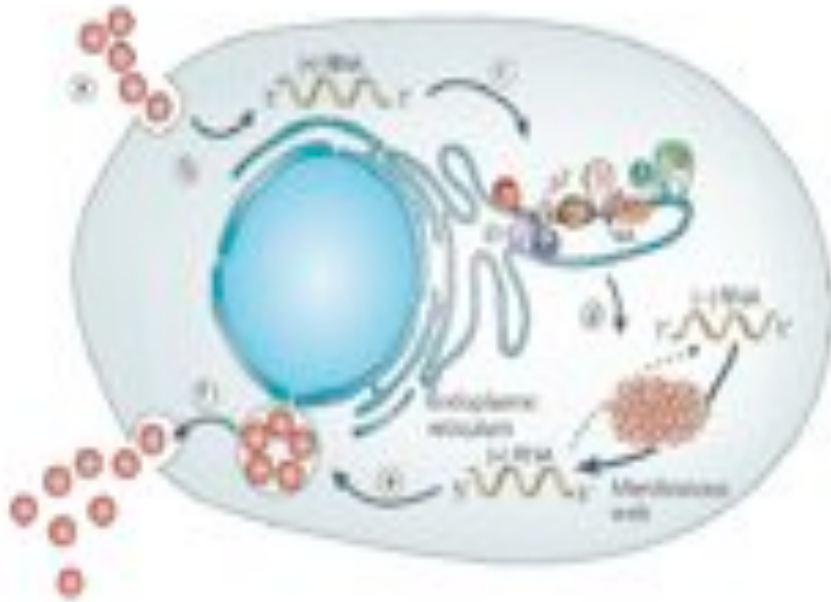
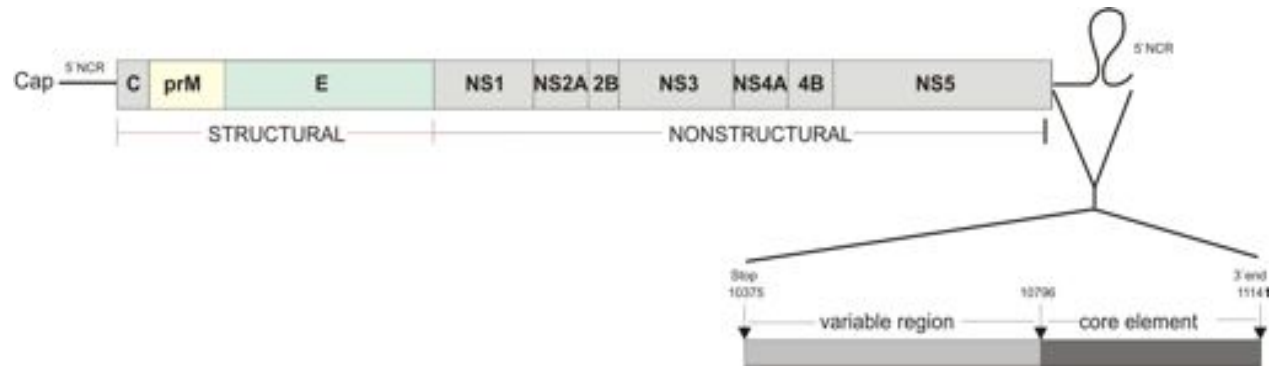
WNV

- Endemic in EU with seasonal outbreaks in horses and humans. Since 2008 increased WNV activity was reported in Southern EU, including human cases of WNV in Italy (Veneto/FVG), Hungary and Romania. During 2010, an outbreak of WNV was reported in Greece with over 260 human cases.

TBEV and WNV geographical distribution are expanding due to climatic, ecological and socio-political changes.

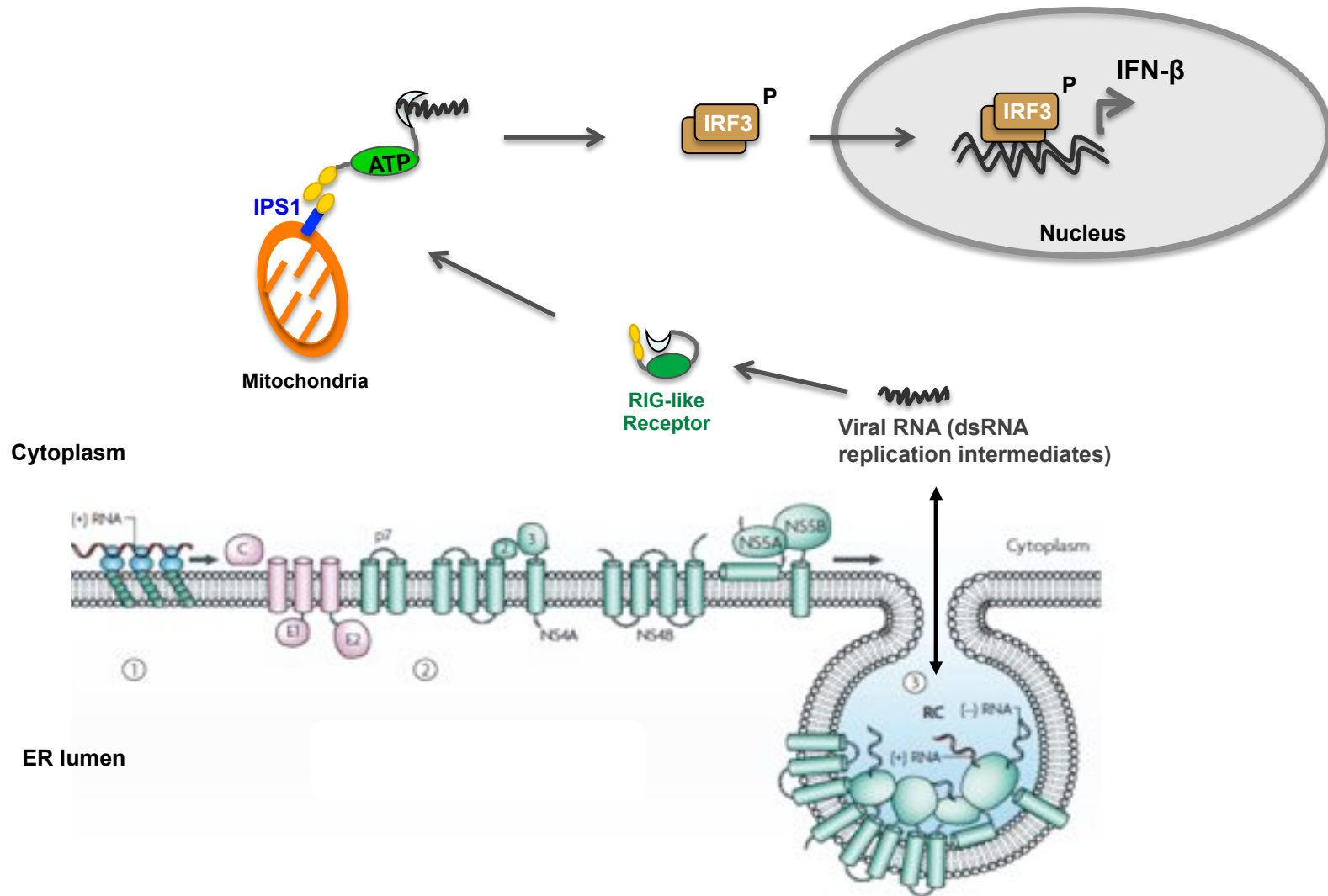
Numerosi casi importati di DENV.

Flavivirus genome structure & life cycle

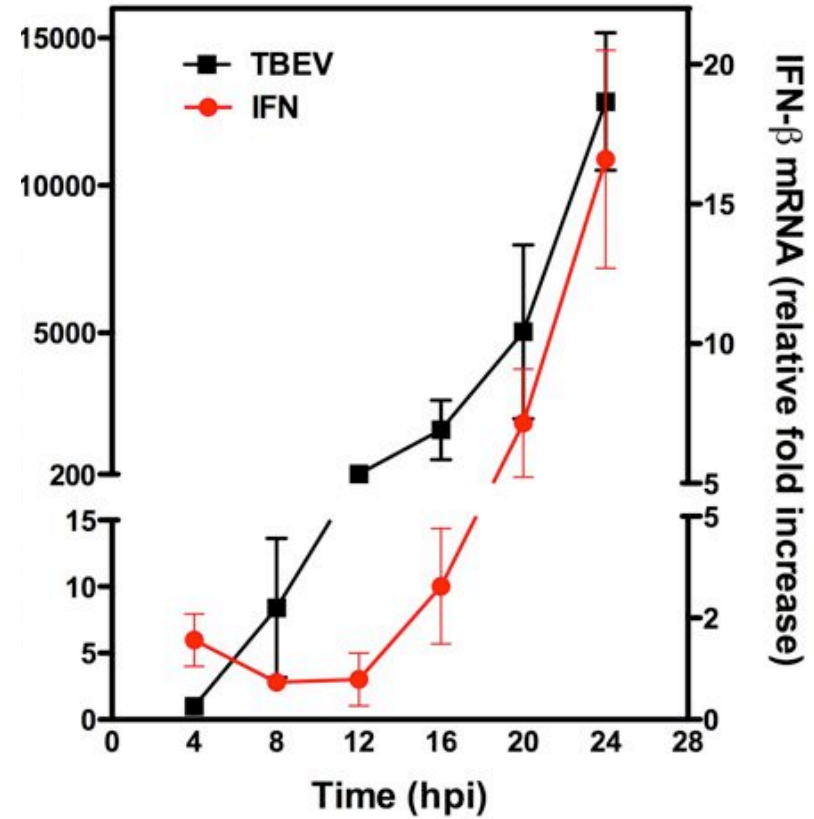
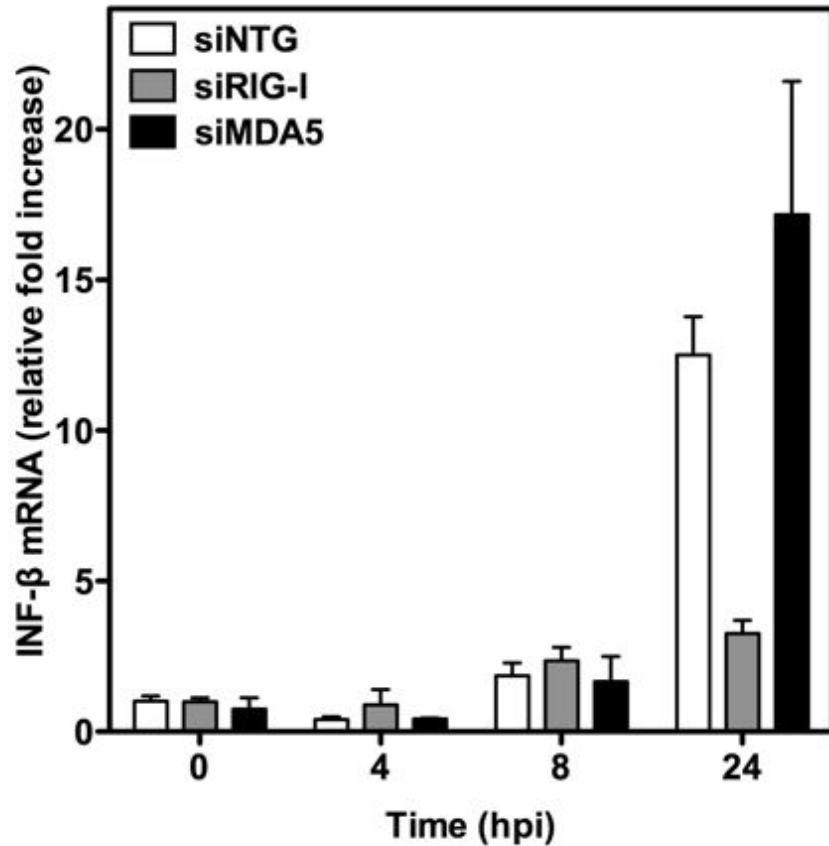


- Virus binding and internalization
- Uncoating
- Translation and polyprotein processing
- RNA replication is closely associated with rearranged and proliferated membranes**
- Packaging and assembly
- Maturation and release

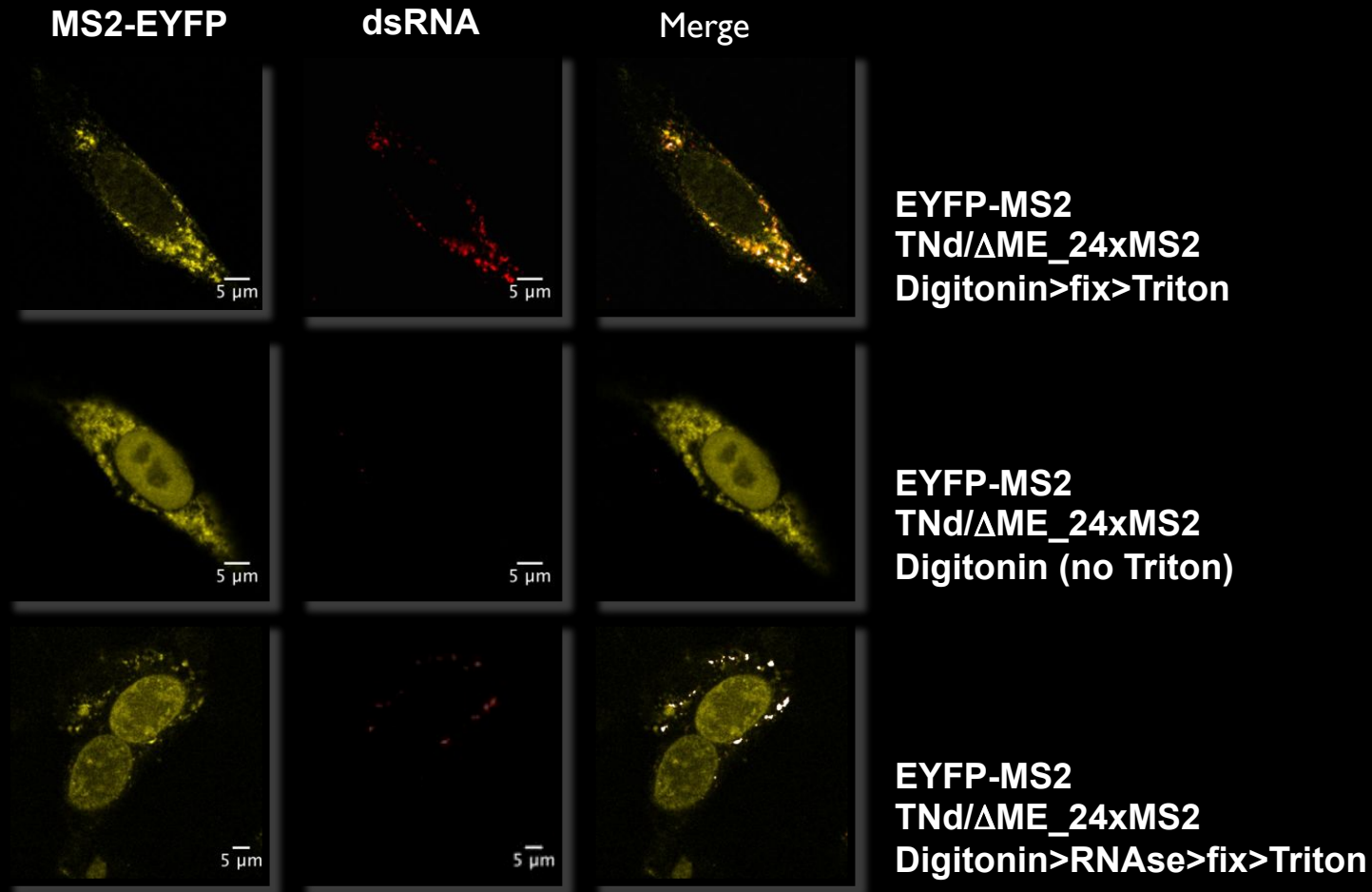
Hypothesis: Flaviviruses replicate in vesicles that protect viral RNA from intracellular innate immunity recognition



RIG-I dependent Induction of IFN β by TBEV is delayed

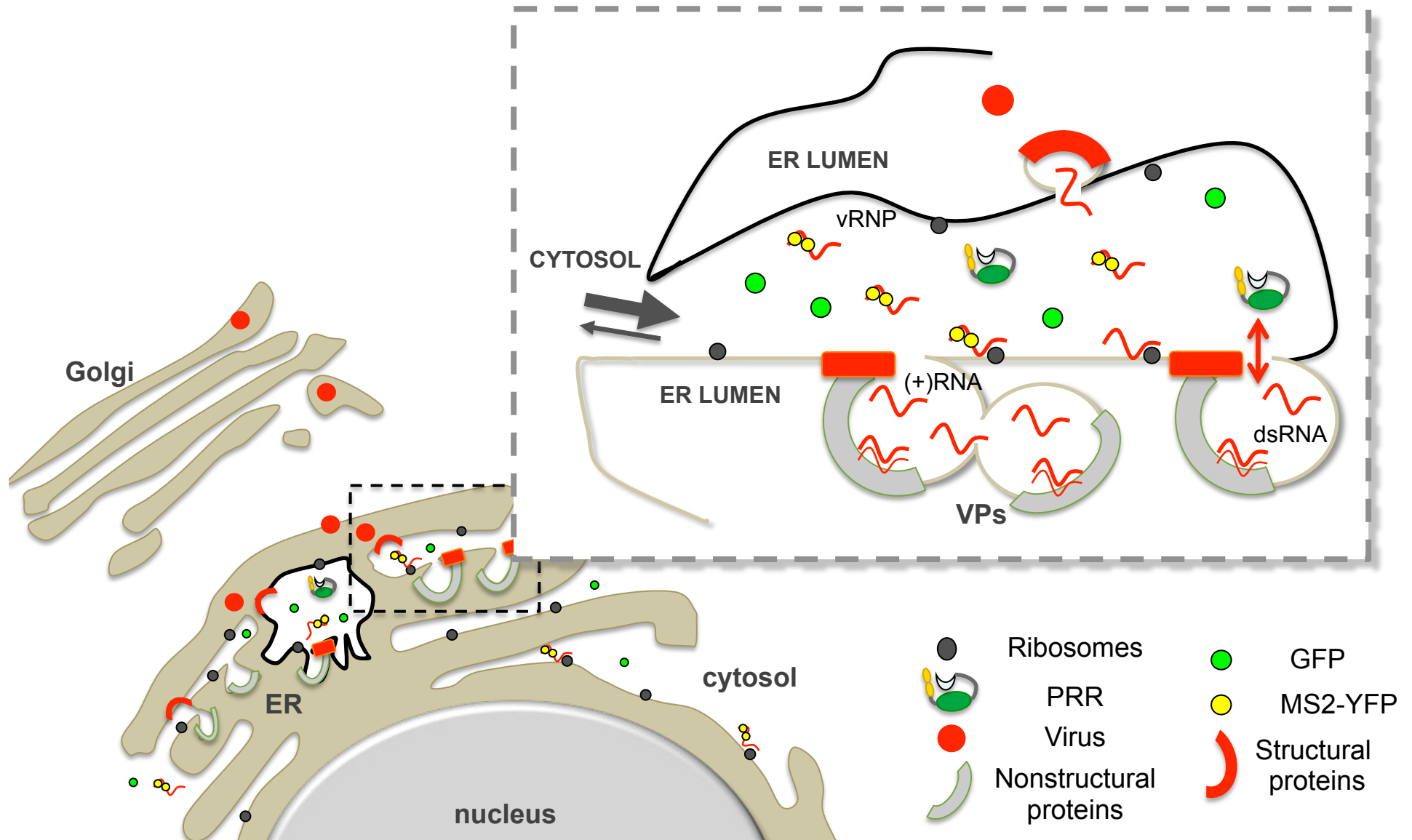


TBEV RNA is protected by intracellular membranes



SELECTIVE PERMEABILIZATION OF THE PLASMA MEMBRANE BY DIGITONIN TREATMENT

Compartment organization in Flavivirus infection: a working model



The Molecular Virology lab at the ICGEB

<http://www.icgeb.org/molecular-virology.html>



Current members:

A. Kula, postdoc
M. Bardina, postdoc
L. Miorin, postdoc
A. Albornoz, PhD
E. Cevik, PhD
R. Ellersich, undergrad

Past members:

A. Knezevich (Ospedali Riuniti, Trieste)
P. Maiuri (Curie, Paris)
G. Bartolomei (University of Zurich)
I. Vacca (Novartis, Siena)
M. Dieudonné (Venezuela)
J. Guerra (University of Geneva)
C. Biancotto (IEO, Milan)
A. De Marco (EMBL, Heidelberg)
A. Nowordworska (ELETTRA, Trieste)
M.V. Falzacappa (IEO, Milan)
M. Baba (University of Maiduguri, Nigeria)

Funding:

HFSP: Young Investigator Grant
EU: FP6 STREP
MIUR-FIRB, Italy
ISS-AIDS, Italy
Beneficentia Stiftung, Lichtenstein
Fondo TS

ICGEB core facilities:

Fluorescence microscopy and related techniques (<http://www.icgeb.org/fluorescence-microscopy.html>)

Biosafety laboratory level 3 (<http://www.icgeb.org/biosafety-level-3-laboratory-40bl341.html>)

The 3rd ICGEB Workshop on Human RNA Viruses, Buenos Aires 3-5 April 2012

